Design + Performance









used to be a reckless designer.



frappuccino

HALF PRICE HAPPY HOUR COMING SOON! 3-5pm, May 4-13



VOTE

SUPERFANS

MARKET

BLOG

ABOUT

Q

SEARCH



HI DAVE HOLMES! YOU HAVE 1,234,567 POINTS.

MY INFO T

THE ROAD TRIP IS LIVE!

Follow along as the Flaming Lips attempt to break a world record.

HOURS TO GO

653 MILES TO GO

04

SHOWS LEFT

MEMPHIS

JACKSON

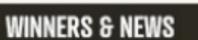
BILOXI

VOTING IS STILL OPEN IN SOME CATEGORIES! ENTER YOUR CODE TO UNLOCK VOTING:

Enter Code Here

UNLOCK





FAN FEED

All Updates Winners



@OMusicAwards

Lady Gaga has won the title of Best Artist With A Cameraphone! #winners

Just now!



ThatGuyDave

Lovin' Yeah Dog on Camera 3.

5 minutes ago



TeamTokioHotel

FTW or else I'll cry!!!!!!!! #omashow

5 minutes ago



Channel 1: The Bus Route

We're at the fourth stop on our route. Watch

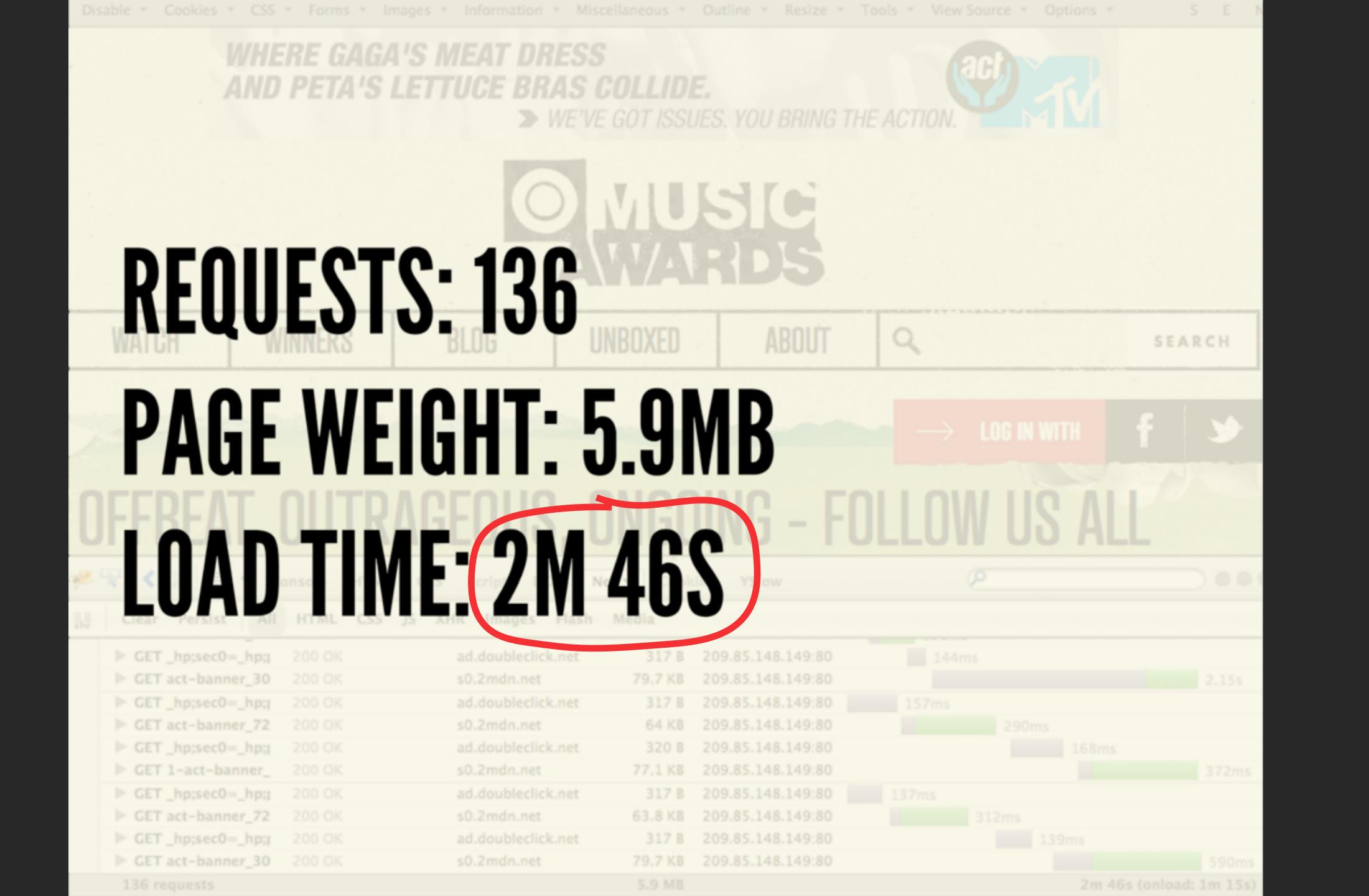


THE LIVE FEEDS:









Server Delays Experiment: Results

	Distring Ones	Policy Control	Revenuent	Any Clicks	Sotissotion	Time to Click	Sainns
50ms	_	-	_	-	-	-	
200ms	_	-	-	-0.3%	-0.4%	500	
500ms	•	-0.6%	-1.2%	-1.0%	-0.9%	1200	
1000ms	-0.7%	-0.9%	-2.8%	-1.9%	-1.6%	1900	
2000ms	-1.8%	-2.1%	-4.3%	-4.4%	-3.8%	3100	

- Means no statistically significant change

- Strong negative impacts
- Roughly linear changes with increasing delay
- Time to Click changed by roughly double the delay



Search Traffic Impact

Type of Delay	Delay (ms)	Experiment Duration (weeks)	Impact on Average Daily Searches Per User
Pre-header	50	4	Not measurable
Pre-header	100	4	-0.20%
Post-header	200	6	-0.29%
Post-header	400	6	-0.59%
Post-ads	200	4	-0.30%

- Increase in abandonment heuristic = less satisfaction
 - Abandonment heuristic measures if a user stops interacting with search engine before they find what they are looking for
- Active users (users that search more often a priori) are more sensitive



Blog of Metrics

Browsing all articles in website optimization

Recent Posts

APR

FIREFOX & PAGE LOAD SPEED - PART II

Menu Item Usage Study: The 80-20 Rule?

5

19

Blake Cutler speed, w

Let's start with the pu we can drive an addit

60 million is a big nun breaking download da people downloaded F Download Day campa

What are the tweaks?

...shaved 2.2 seconds off the average page load time and increased download conversions by 15.4%!

.....

wser - Part IV

the Initial Analysis

efox

the Data

tate of the Internet

It comes down just one factor — speed. As it stands, our landing pages can be paslow. Take a look:

Firefox Chrome Opera White the state of the

Archives

April 2010

March 2010

February 2010

January 2010

December 2009

November 2009

October 2009

September 2009

KYLE RUSH

HOME

ABOUT

CONTACT

Meet the Obama campaign's \$250 million fundraising platform

We made the new platform 60% faster and this resulted in a 14% increase in donation conversions.

- 6 month life span
- \$250 million dollars, 4,276,463 donations
- 81,548,259 pageviews, 17,807,917 unique visitors
- 60% faster time to paint than previous platform
- 240 a/b tests, 49% increase in donation conversion rate

Performance Summary

- Conversion Rate
- Page View's
- US SEM Sessions
- Bizrate.co.uk SEM Sessions

- +7% 12%
 - +25%
 - +8%
 - +120%
- Infrastructure Required (US)
- Availability
- Product Velocity
- Release Cost

- -50% (200 vs 402 nodes)
- 99.71% -> 99.94%
- +225%
- 1,000's \rightarrow \$80



Velocity

Web Performance and Operations Conference



Improving Performance: Gzip

Payload reduced in some cases 15x (typically in half)

Empty Cache	Primed Cache
804.8K 1HTML/Text	804.8K 1HTML/Text
284.5K 3JavaScript Files	284.5K 3JavaScript Files
73.4K 2Stylesheet Files	73.4K 2Stylesheet Files
8.0K20CSS Images	0.0K20CSS Images
55.0K60Images	0.0K60Images
1225.8KTotal size	1162.8KTotal size
86HTTP requests	86HTTP requests

Empty Cache	Primed Cache
51.6K 1HTML/Text 0.0K 1XMLHttpRequest 63.9K 3JavaScript Files 15.4K 2Stylesheet Files 21.9K23CSS Images 56.3K61Images 209.3KTotal size	51.6K 1HTML/Text 0.0K 1XMLHttpRequest 0.0K23CSS Images 0.0K61Images 51.6KTotal size
91HTTP requests	86HTTP requests

- User experience performance improvement 13% 25%
- Network outbound traffic cut in half







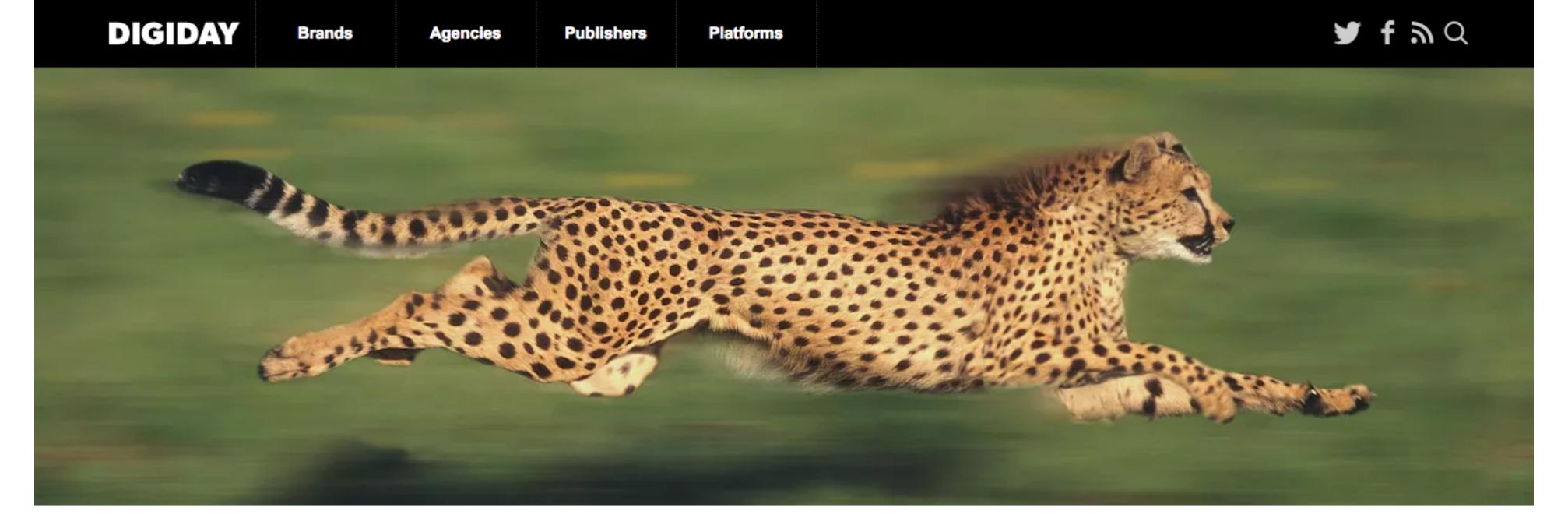
Quick Wins: CACHING!

- Solution

Added Expires Header + Removed Etags

- Result:

- 34% reduction in bandwidth
 - = 341B annuai savings
 - = FREE video streaming for 2 years
 - = Faster pages when cache is primed



How GQ cut its webpage load time by 80 percent

Lucia Moses @Imoses August 12, 2015

It used to be that publishers measured their success in audience size. Now, with the

"traffic jumped from 6M to 11M uniques... time spent on site rose from 5.9 to 7.8 minutes... interaction rate on ads rose 108%"



have," said Howard Mittman, vp and publisher of the Condé Nast men's monthly. "If you can't load pages fast enough, you can't compete. Consumer expectations in a mobile-led world are extreme."

GQ set out to tackle that with its reboot. Over the years, the site had gotten weighed down with ad tags and features that direct the server to load certain elements, like autoplay, but had become obsolete or redundant. The site also was publishing on multiple content-management systems, which added to the slowdown.



Google Webmaster Central Blog

Official news on crawling and indexing sites for the Google index

search rankings.

...we've decided to take site

speed into account in our



Using site speed in we

Friday, April 09, 2010 at 11:00 AM Webmaster Level: All

You may have heard that here at (the web. As part of that effort, toda algorithms: site speed. Site speed

Speeding up websites is important — not just to site owners, but to all internet users. Faste sites create happy users and we've seen in our <u>internal studies</u> that when a site responds slowly, visitors spend less time there. But faster sites don't just improve user experience; reg data shows that improving site speed also reduces operating costs. Like us, our users place a lot of value in speed — that's why we've decided to take site speed into account in our search rankings. We use a variety of sources to determine the speed of a site relative to other sites.

If you are a site owner, webmaster or a web author, here are some free tools that you can use to evaluate the speed of your site:

- Page Speed, an open source Firefox/Firebug add-on that evaluates the performance of web pages and gives suggestions for improvement.
- YSlow, a free tool from Yahoo! that suggests ways to improve website speed.
- WebPagetest shows a waterfall view of your pages' load performance plus an optimization checklist.
- In <u>Webmaster Tools</u>, Labs > Site Performance shows the speed of your website as experienced by users around the world as in the chart below. We've also blogged about site performance.

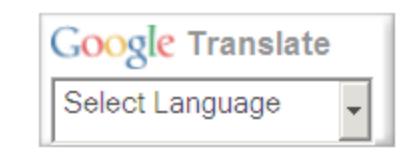
Site performance

This page shows you performance statistics of your site. You can use this information to improve the speed of your site and create a faster. experience for your users. Leam more

Performance overview

On average, pages in your site take 1.4 seconds to load (updated on Apr 7, 2010). This is faster than \$7% of sites. These estimates are of high





Gadgets powered by Google

Useful links

Google Webmaster Central

Webmaster Help Center

Google Webmaster Tools

Webmaster Central on

<u>YouTube</u>

Webmaster Central China Blog

FRONT PAGE BUSINESS SMALL BIZ MEDIA SCIENCE GREEN COMEDY ARTS CODE HUFFPOST LIVE ALL SECTIONS

Tech · Women in Tech · Girls In STEM · Screen Sense · Tech The Halls · Tech Innovations

Google To Favor 'Mobile-Friendly' Sites In Search

AP | By MICHAEL LIEDTKE

Posted: 04/17/2015 8:22 am EDT Updated: 4 hours ago



"To stay in Google's good graces, websites must be designed so they load quickly on mobile devices."

SAN FRANCISCO (Source Google is about to change the way its influential search engine recommends websites on smartphones in a shift that's expected to sway where millions of people shop, eat and find information.

The revised formula, scheduled to be released Tuesday, will favor websites that Google defines as "mobile-friendly." Websites that don't fit the description will be demoted in Google's search results on smartphones while those meeting the criteria will be more likely to appear at the top of the rankings — a prized position that can translate into more visitors and money.

Although Google's new formula won't affect searches on desktop and laptop computers, it will have a huge influence on how and where people spend their money, given that more people are relying on their smartphones to compare products in stores and look for restaurants. That's why Google's new rating system is being billed by some search experts as "Mobile-geddon."

"Some sites are going to be in for a big surprise when they find a drastic change in the amount of people visiting them from mobile devices," said Itai Sadan, CEO of website-building service Duda.



Fast is Good





Designers & developers often work in silos

Some designs are hard to make fast

Designers & developers often work in silos

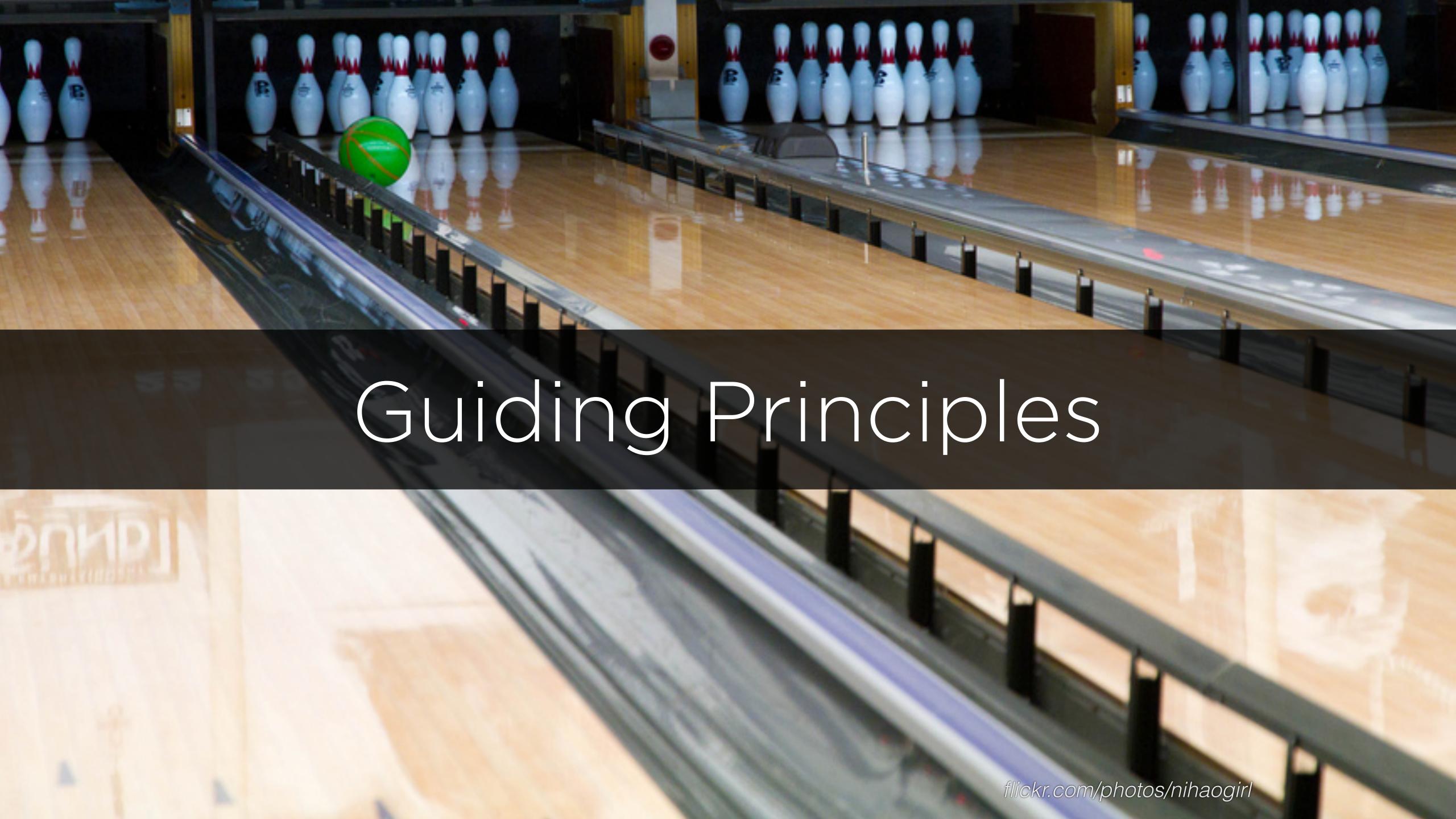
Some designs are hard to make fast

Being fast is important











TVNZ News

Speed is more important than design embellishment.

People are filling small gaps in their day with news. It must load fast on all touchpoints.

The design should feel light and nibble, always fresh and up to date. Never heavy, slow to load or clogged up with content.

Users expect sites to load in under 2 seconds.



Tourism New Zealand

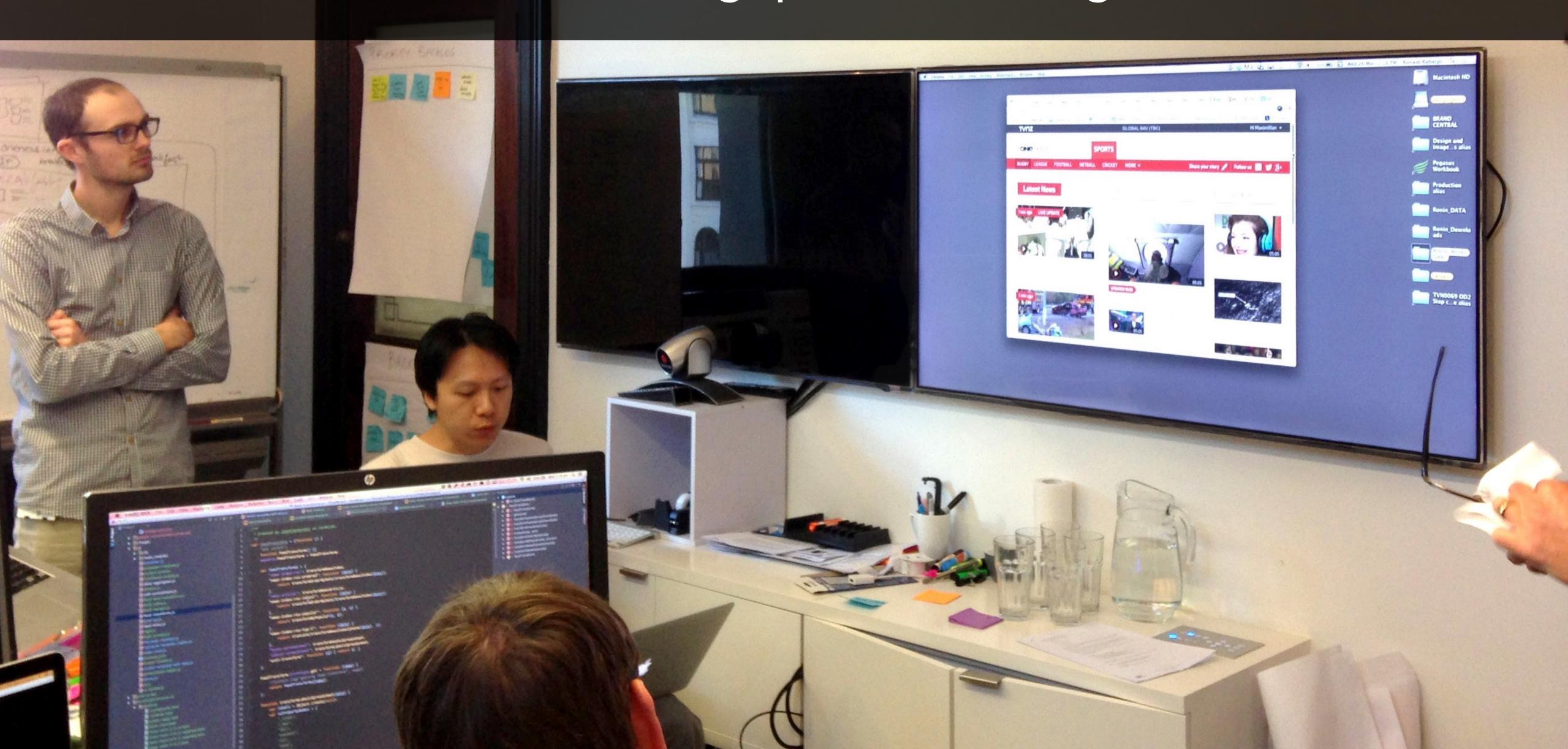
Engage quickly and then make it feel like you're there.

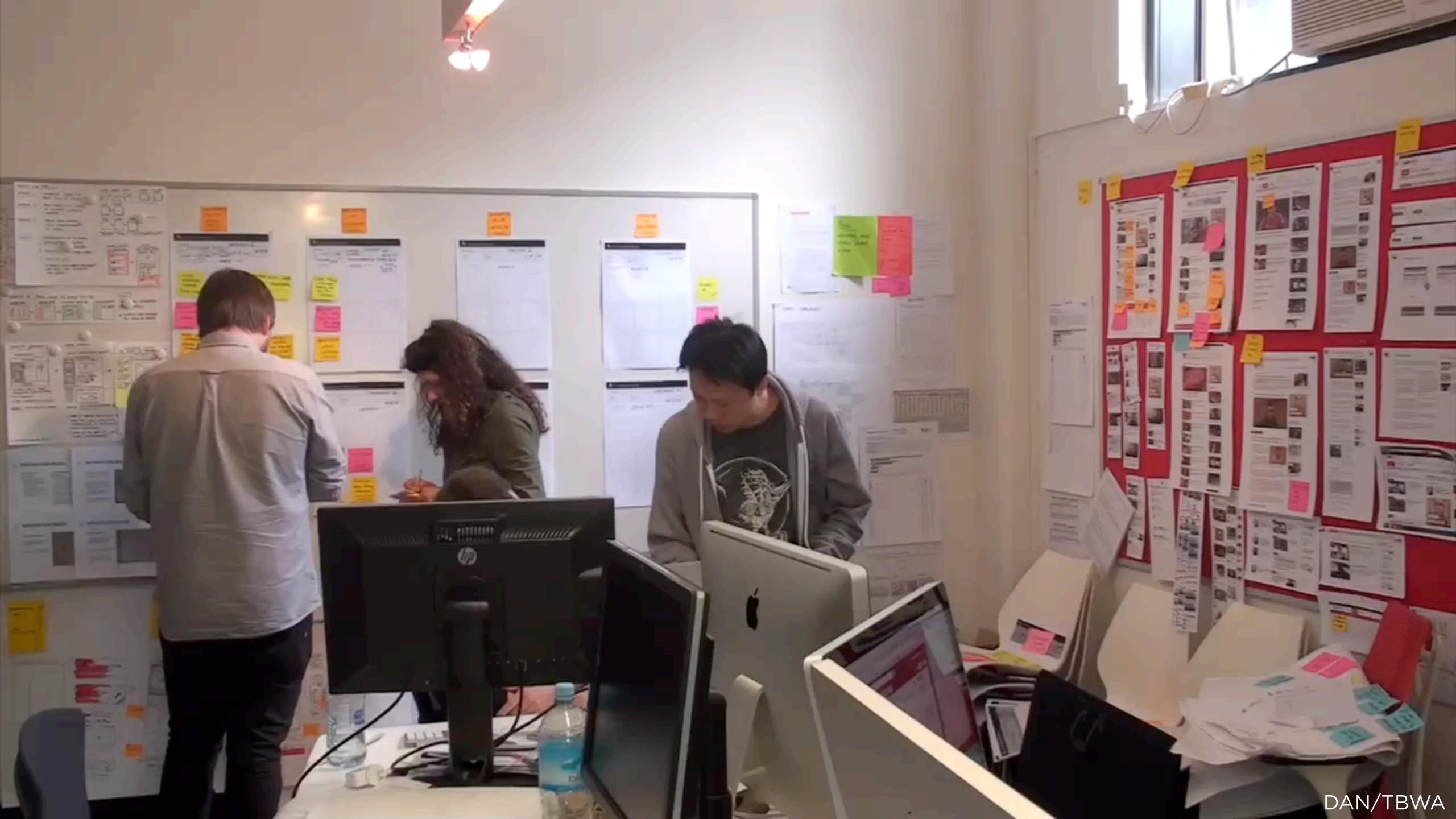
Tourists are making a big important decision so they want to know that it's worth it.

People need to know they are in the right place - hook them immediately with engaging imagery.

Unobtrusively stream in lots of rich content.

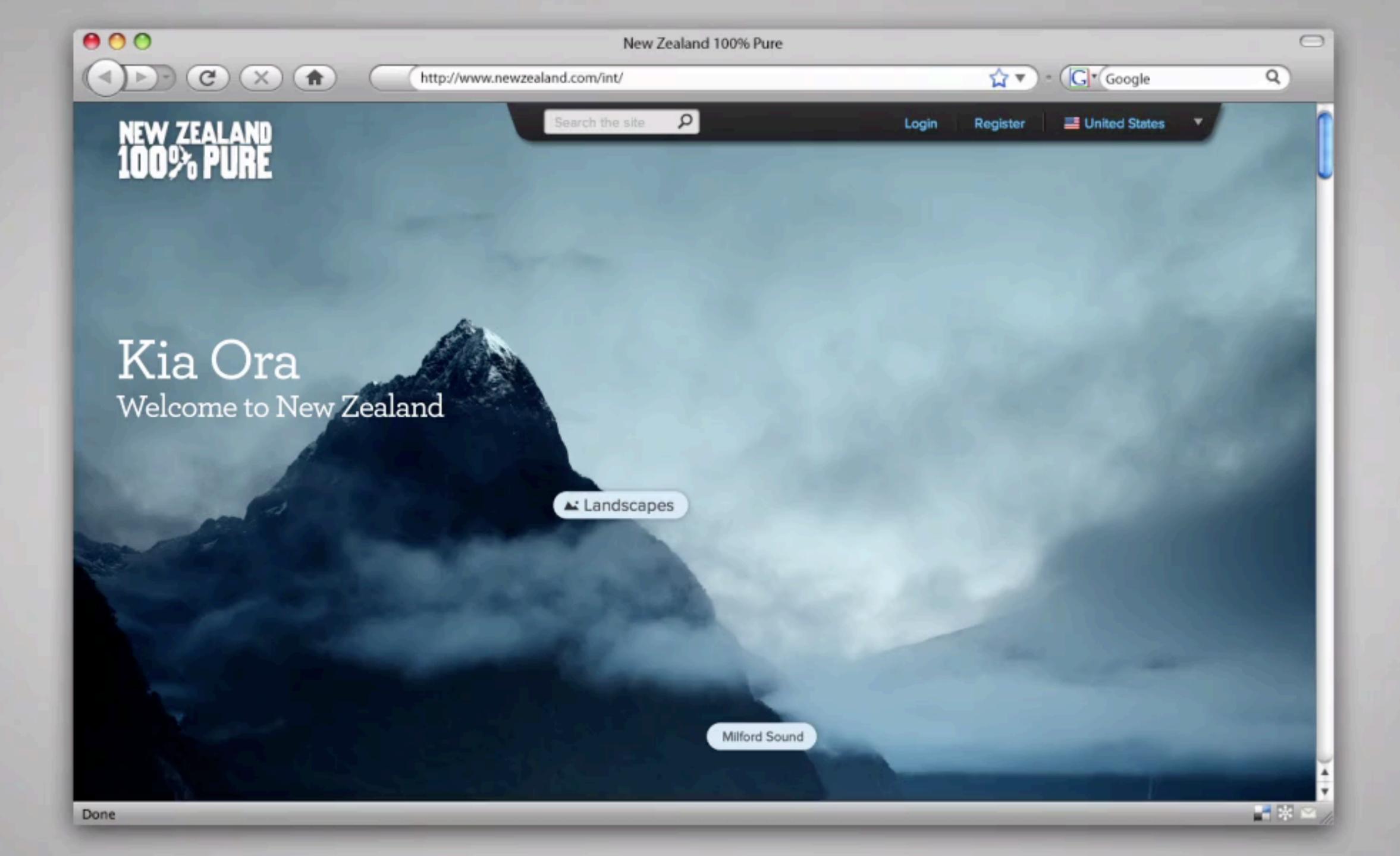
Prototype Early

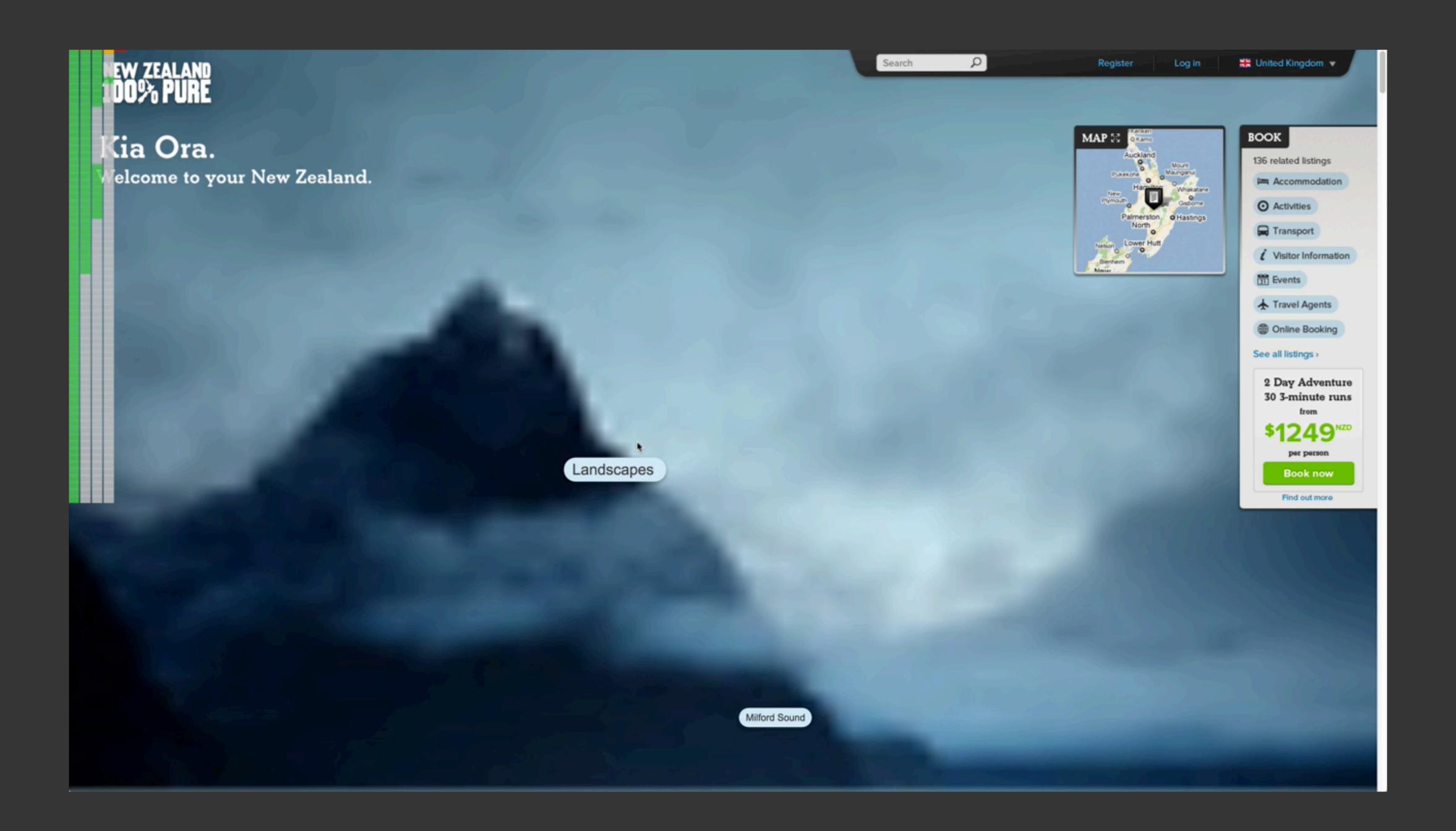


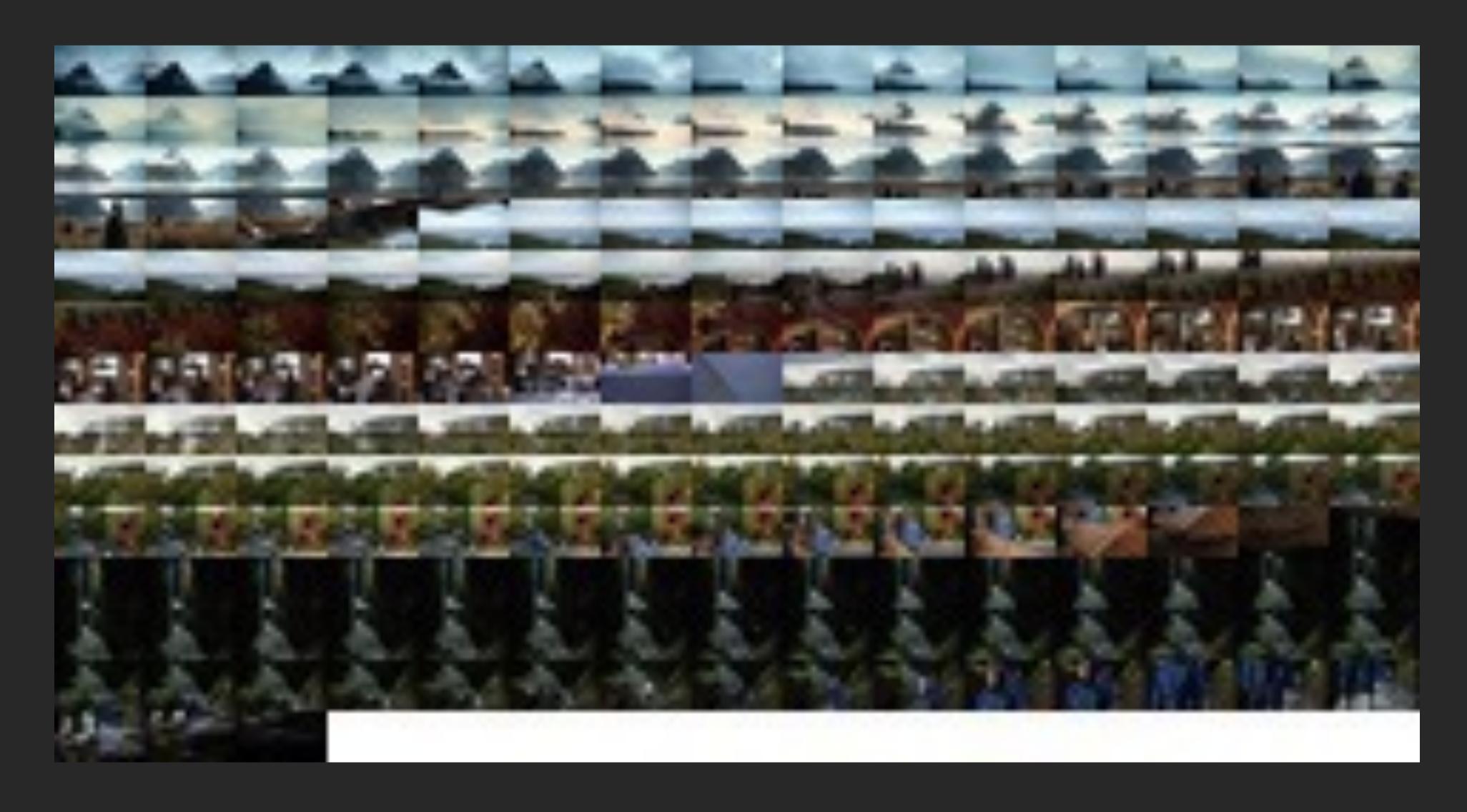


Tourism New Zealand

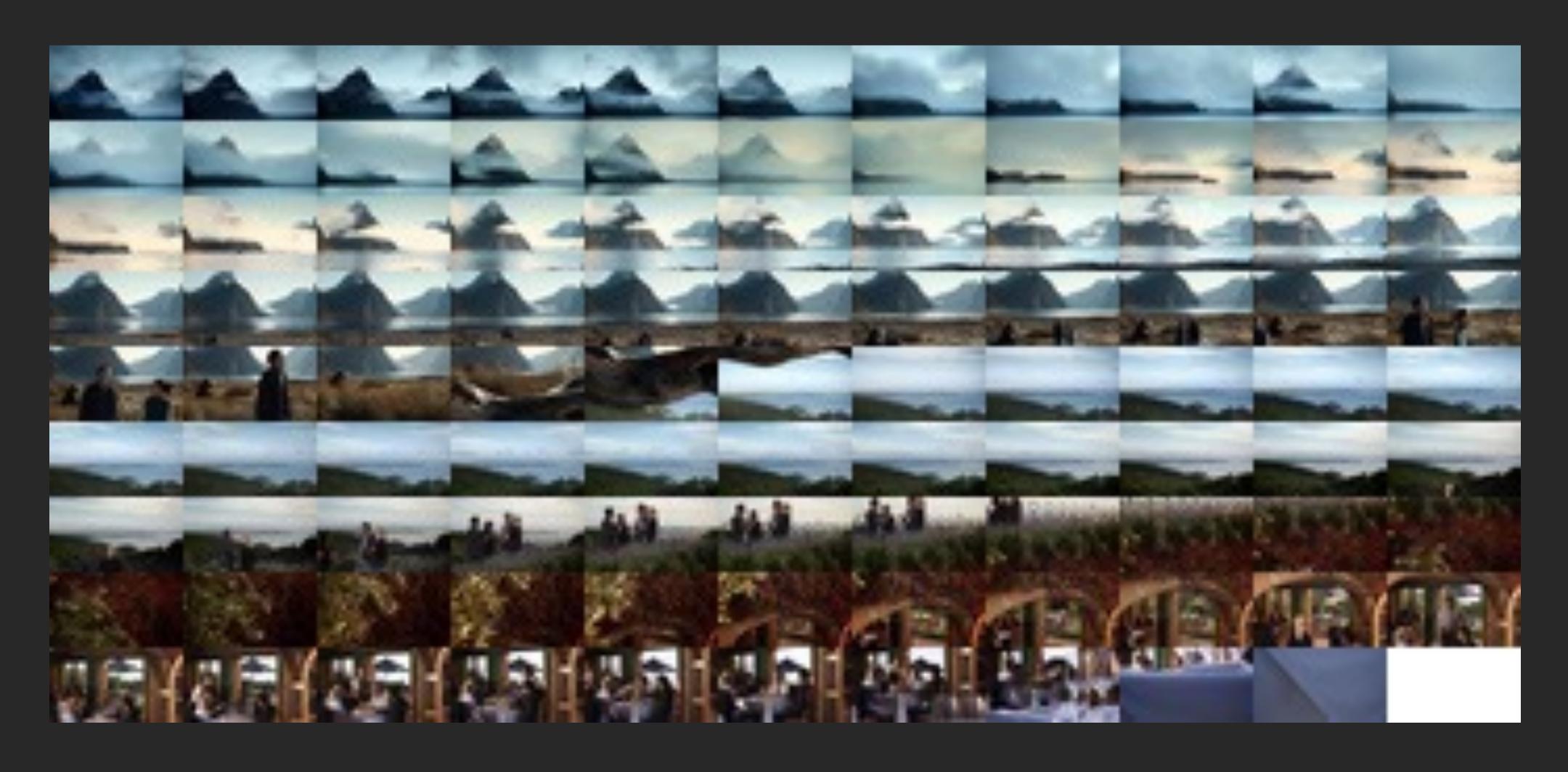




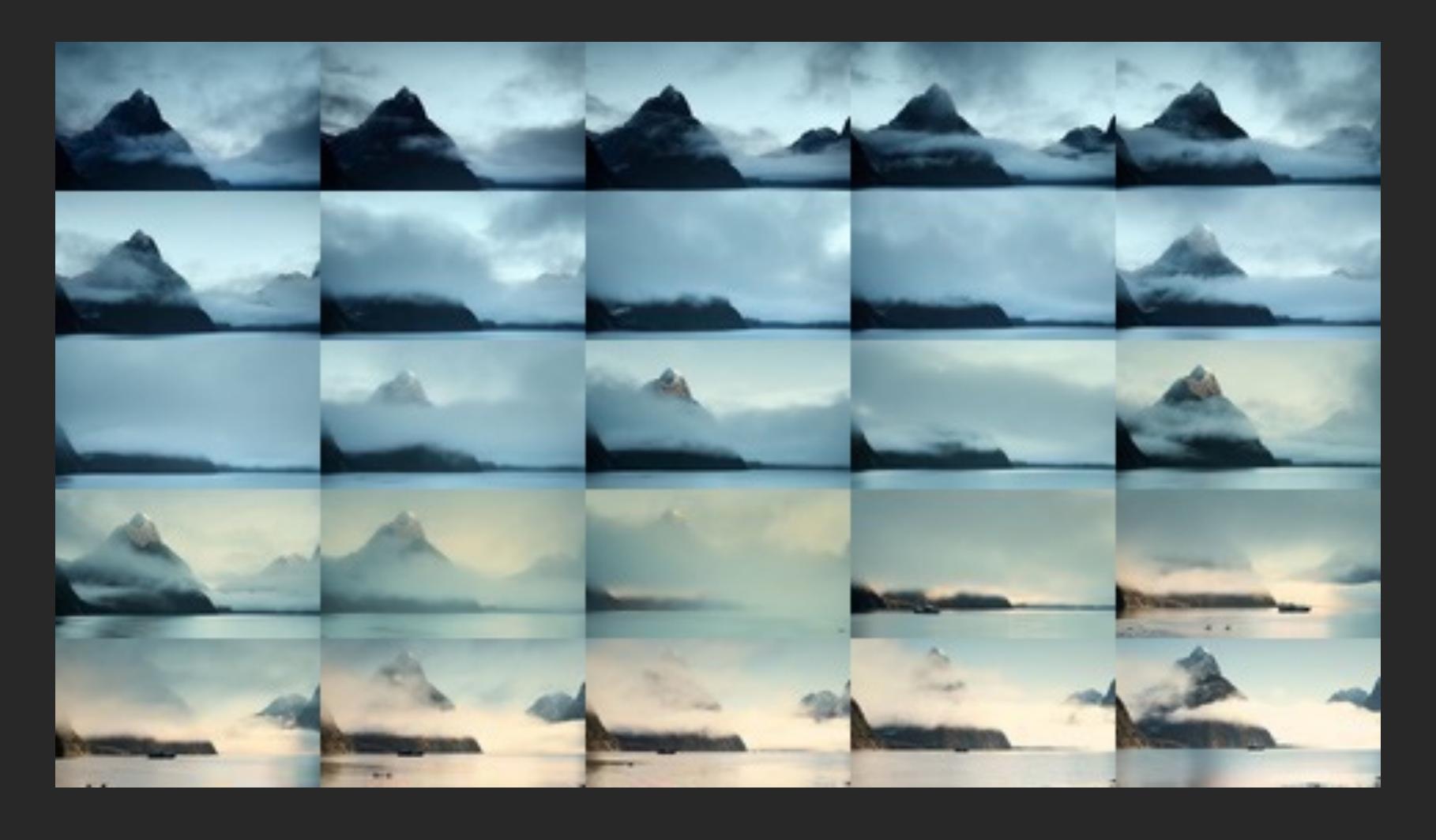




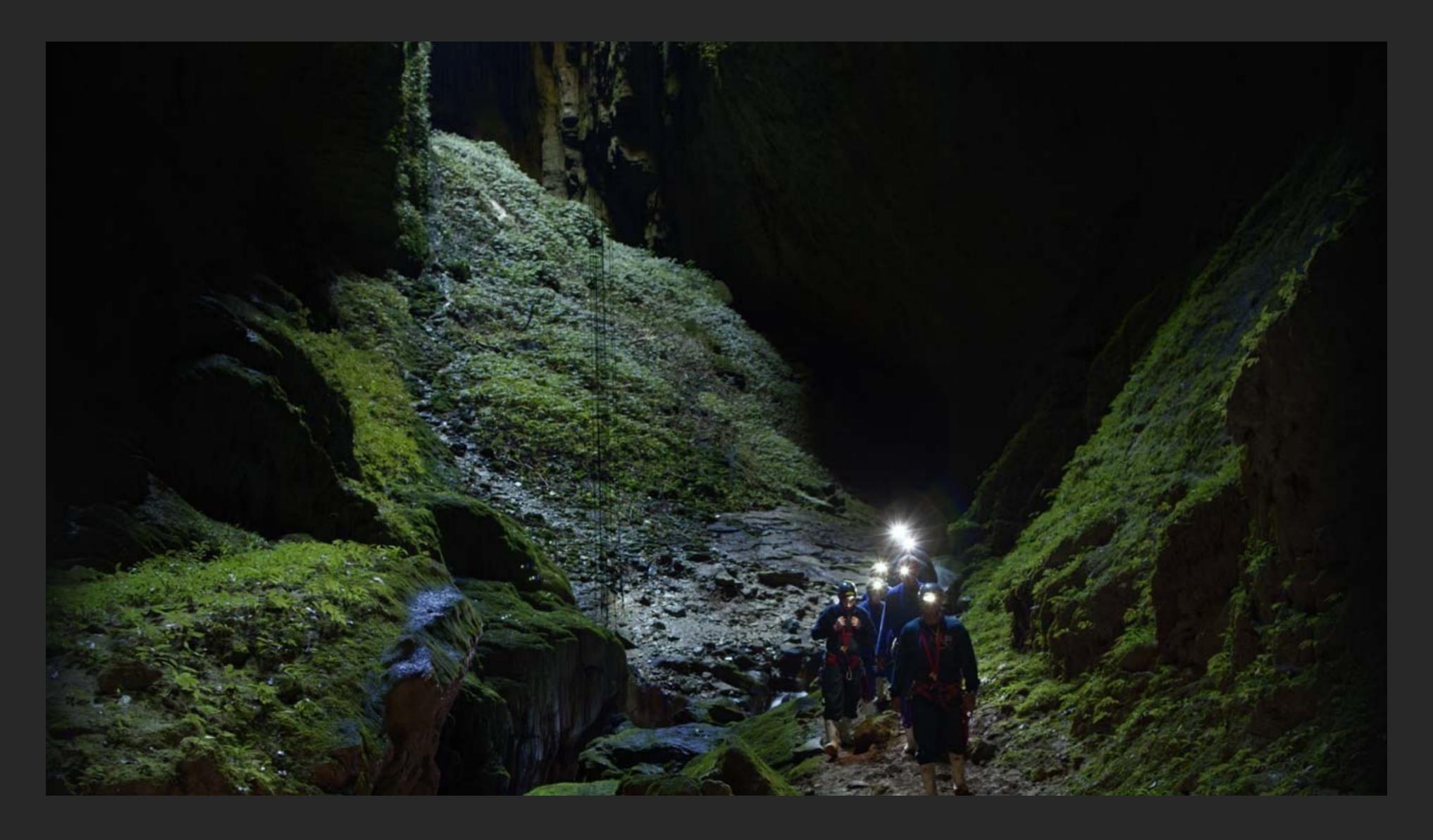
First layer with 1 sprite sheet (34k)



Second layer of 2 sprite sheets (117k)



Third layer of 8 sprite sheets (829k)



201 high quality frames (22.6MB)

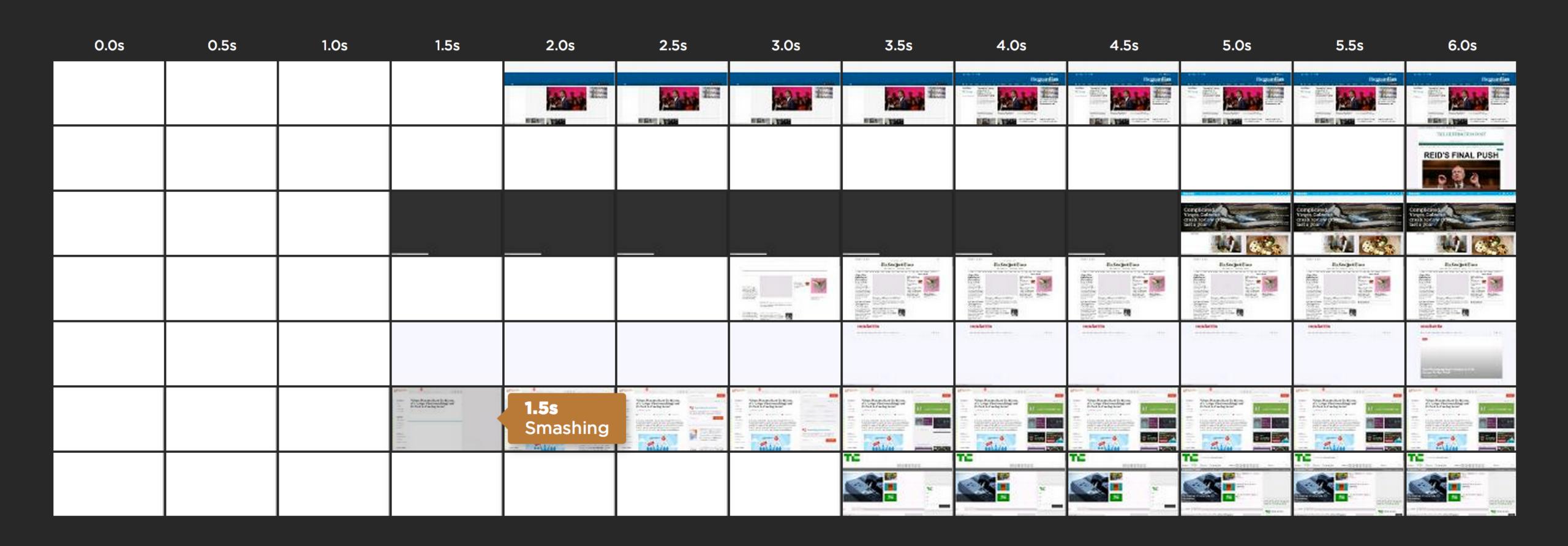
We're designing timelines not static pages

UX Content flow

-160100

Measuring Performance

Filmstrips



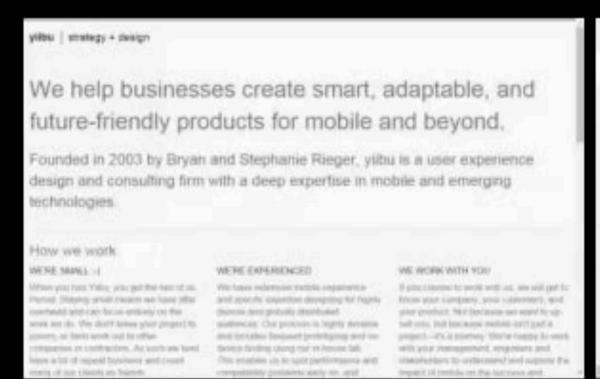


Videos

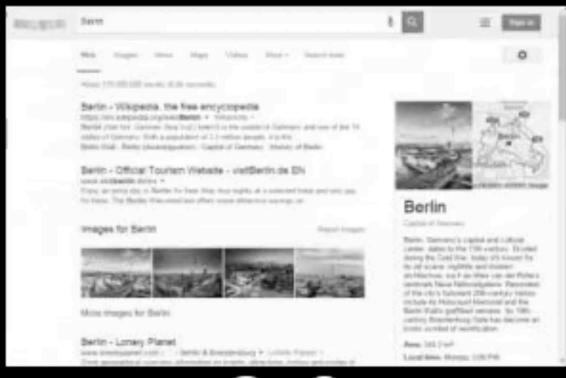
https://yiibu.com/

https://www.google.com/search?tp=Berlin&biw=1436&bih=805&source=Imms&tbm=isch&sa=X

https://www.google.com/?gws_rd=cr_ssl4q=Berlin







3

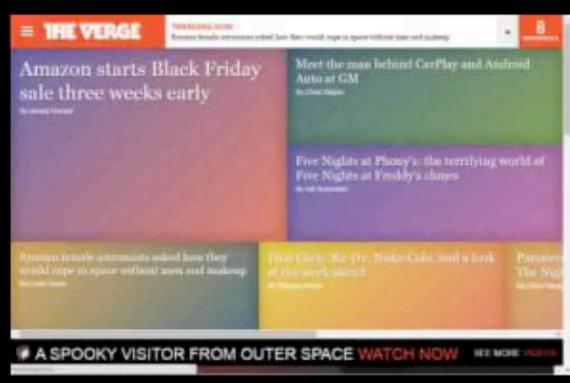
2.9

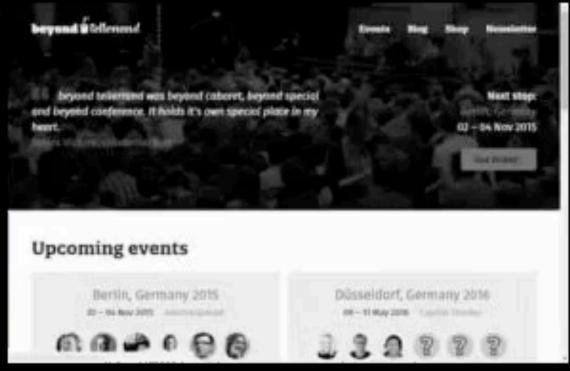
http://www.smashingmagazine.com/

http://www.theverge.com/

http://beyondtellerrand.com/





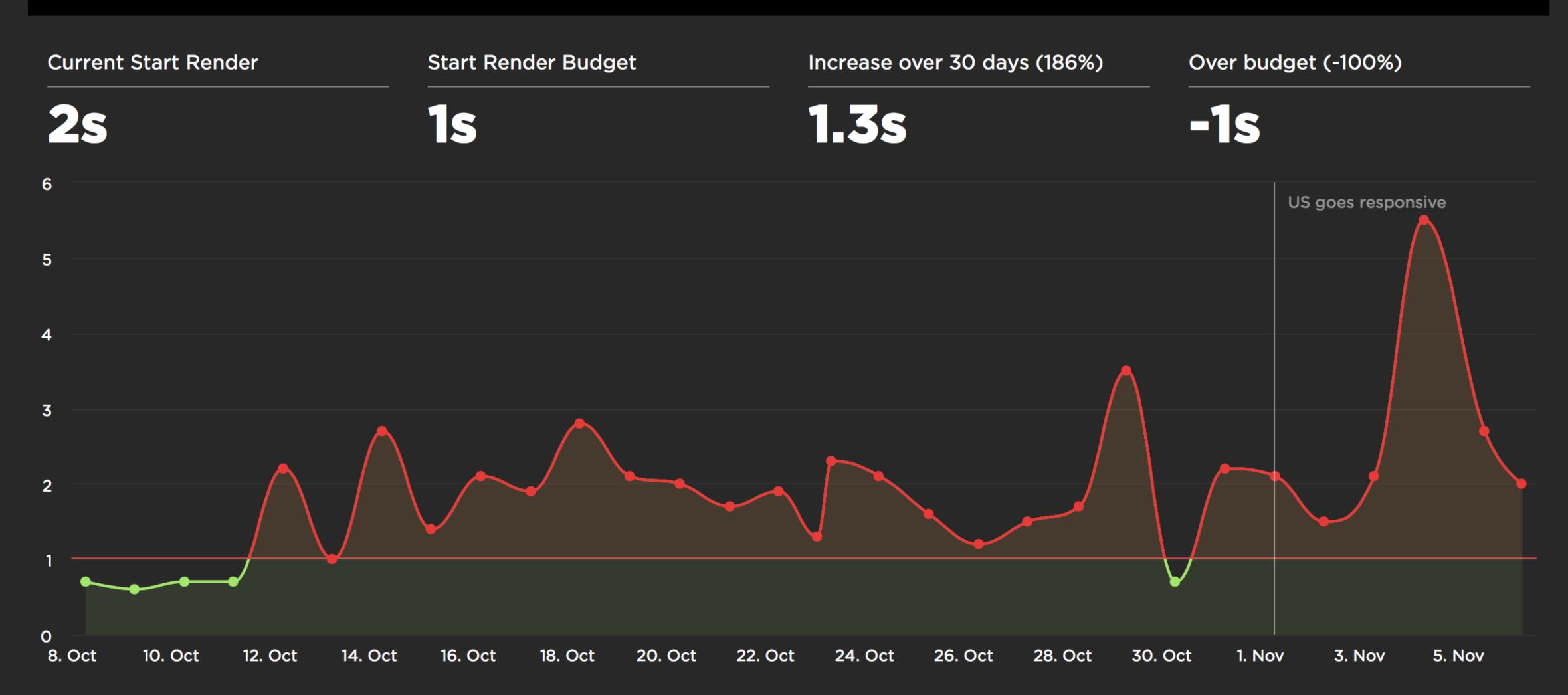


3

4.3

4.1

START RENDER TIME BUDGET





W3C Web Timing Specs

Navigation Timing

overall page metrics performance.timing,.now()

Resource Timing

individual HTTP requests
performance.getEntries()

User Timing

custom metrics
performance.mark(),.measure()

stevesouders.com

Search for:

Search

MOST RECENT POSTS

Joining SpeedCurve SERIOUS CONFUSION with Resource Timing

Request Timeout do u webview?

Onload in Onload

View Archive

FEEDS

Posts

Comments

Moving beyond window.onload()

May 13, 2013 9:13 am | 11 Comments

[Originally posted in the 2012 Performance Calendar. Reposting here for folks who missed it.]

There's an elephant in the room that we've been ignoring for years:

window.onload is not the best metric for measuring website speed

We haven't actually been "ignoring" this issue. We've acknowledged it, but we haven't coordinated our efforts etter replacement. Let's do that now. to come up w

window.o

What we're after i perception.read

had other desirable attributes.

Ten years ago, wi then, pages were delays and blocke

"window.onload is not the best metric for measuring website speed"

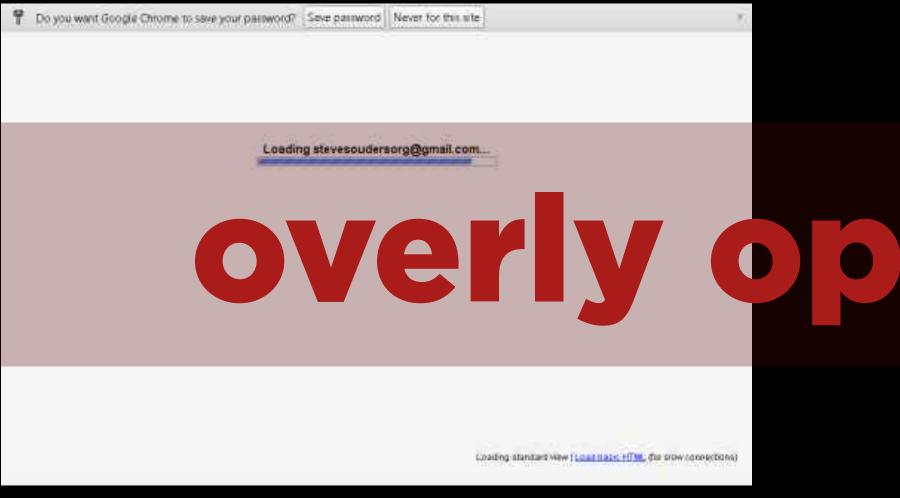
eady. Unfortunately, at is a good proxy.

ne page was ready. Back ss common, as were the as close enough. Plus it

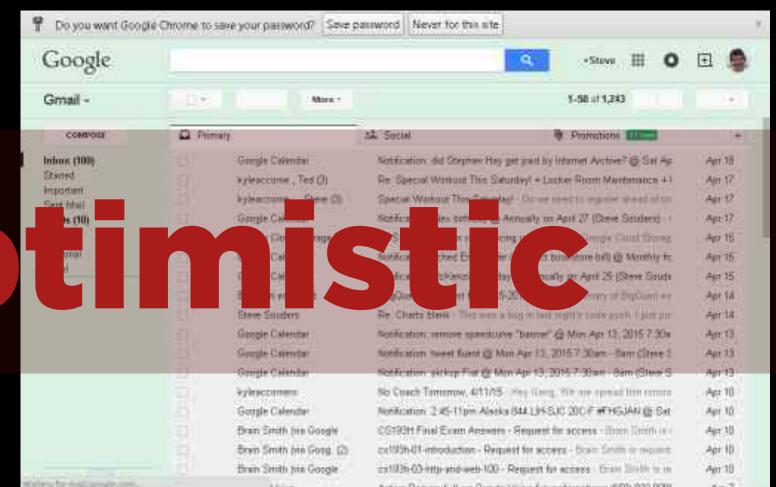
- standard across browsers window.onload means the same thing across all browsers. (The only exception I'm aware of is that IE 6-9 don't wait for async scripts before firing window.onload, while most other browsers do.)
- · measurable by 3rd parties window.onload is a page milestone that can be measured by someone other than the website owner, e.g., metrics services like Keynote Systems and tools like Boomerang. It doesn't require website owners to add custom code to their pages.
- · measurable for real users Measuring window.onload is a lightweight operation, so it can be performed on real user traffic without harming the user experience.

Web 2.0 is more dynamic

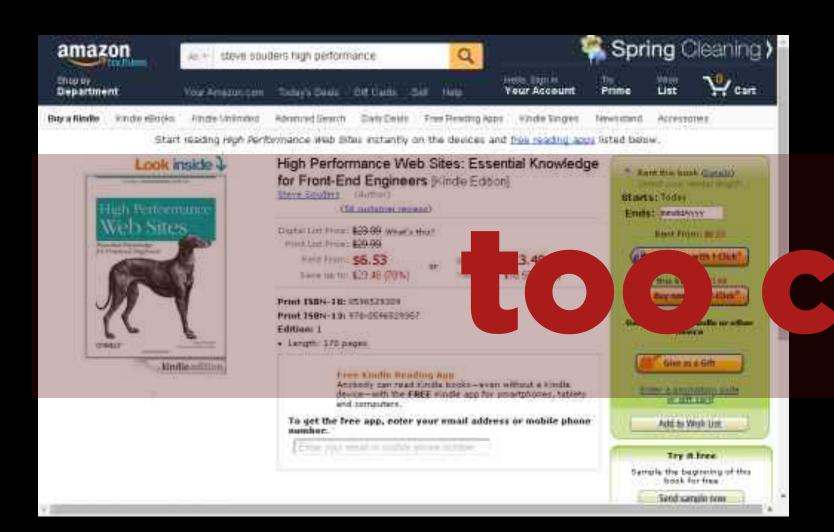
Fast forward to today and we see that window.onload doesn't reflect the user perception as well as it once did.



onload: 3.9s



98% ATF rendered: 4.7s



99% ATF rendered: 2.0s



onload: 9.7s

User Interface Design patterns

Jser Interface Design patterns are recurring solutions that solve common design interface designer.

Newest blog post: Review: Heatmap &



Host Unlimited Domains Unlimited disk space and transfer for one low price.

ask that should be tailored to context

Data can be searched, formatte overviewed, and browsed in a variety of ways.

Miscellaneous

Patterns that haven't found their main category yet.

navigation to accomplish this.

ame mechanics

es that cause the human brain to draw incorrect conclusions.

Games engage, involve, and influence us through its playful nature.

other people online.

perceive, interpret, and remember meanings as we interact with systems.

Feedback

As the users interacts with your m feedback motivate them to take the next step.

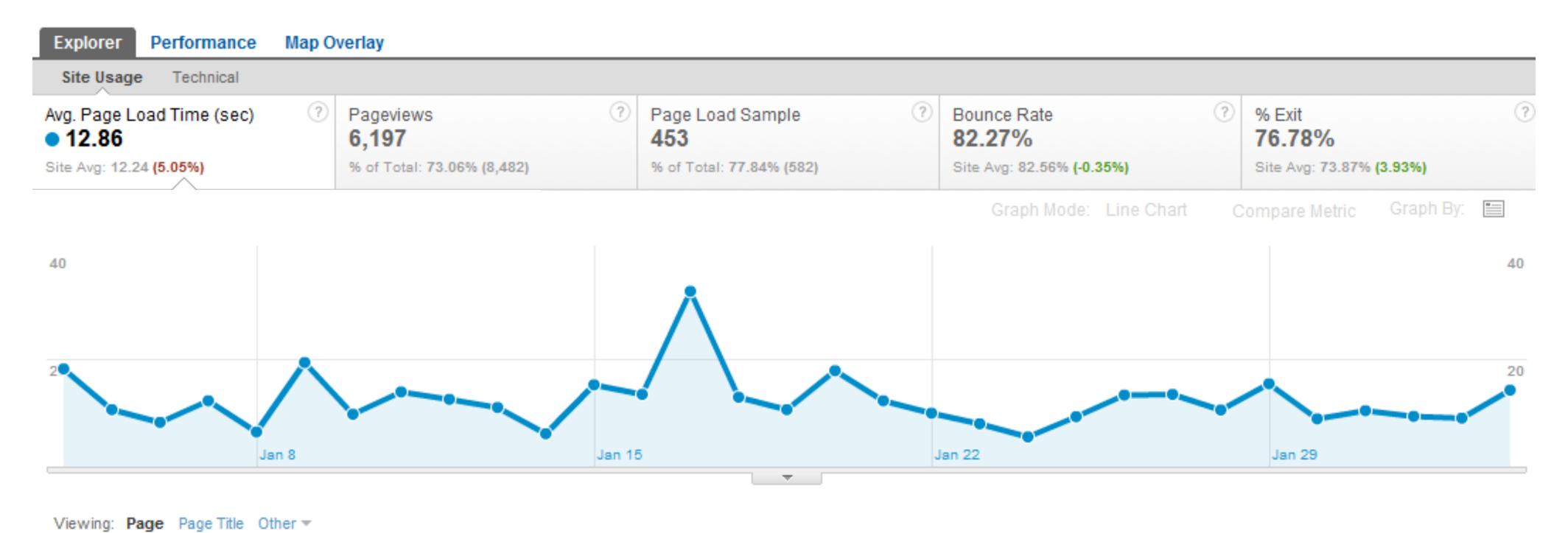
Social

Allow the user to associate, communicate, and interact with HOT

COLD







Secondary dimension: Select...

Sort Type: Default

Advanced Filter ON

Advanced Filter ON

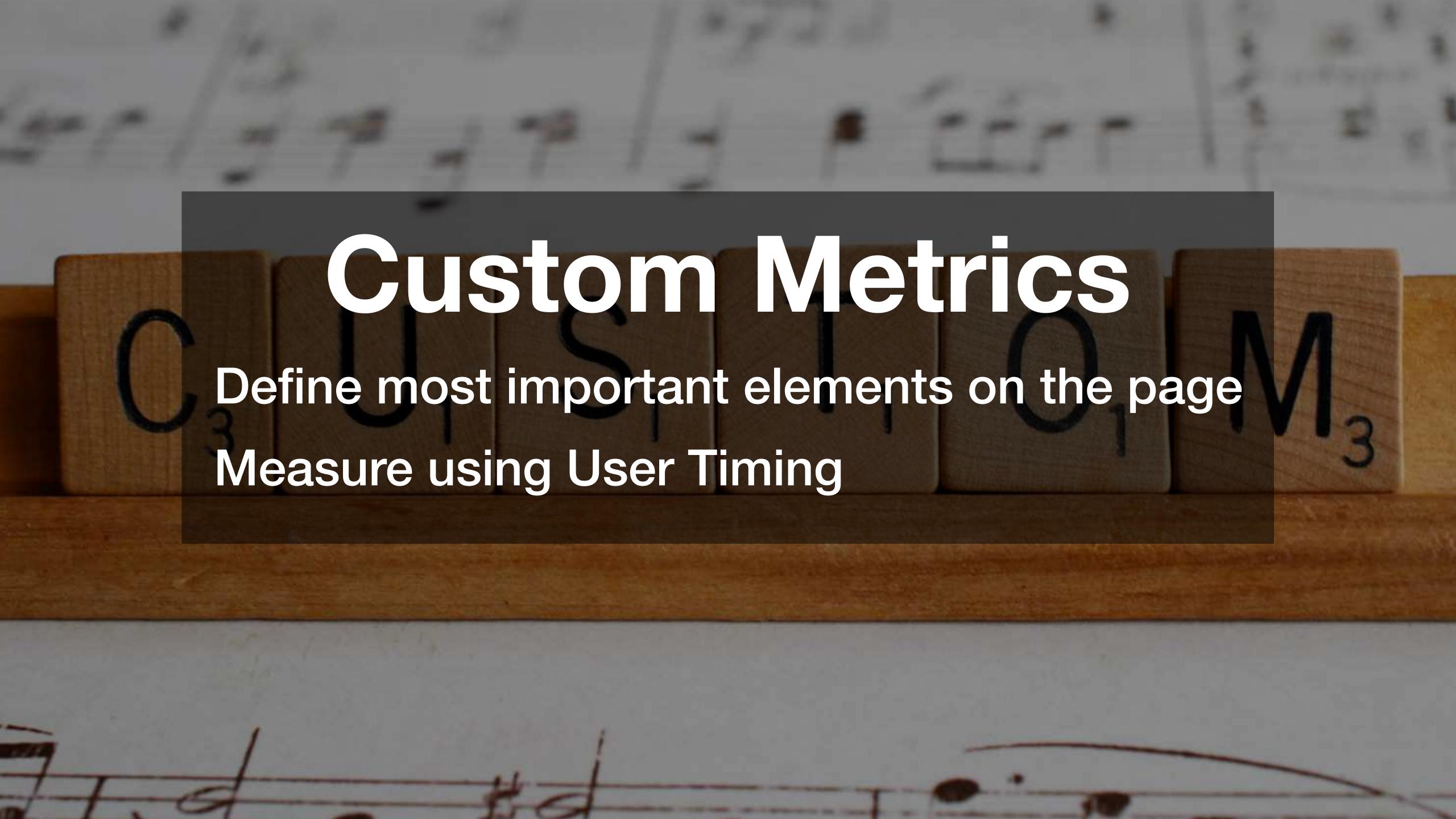
Accordance Filter

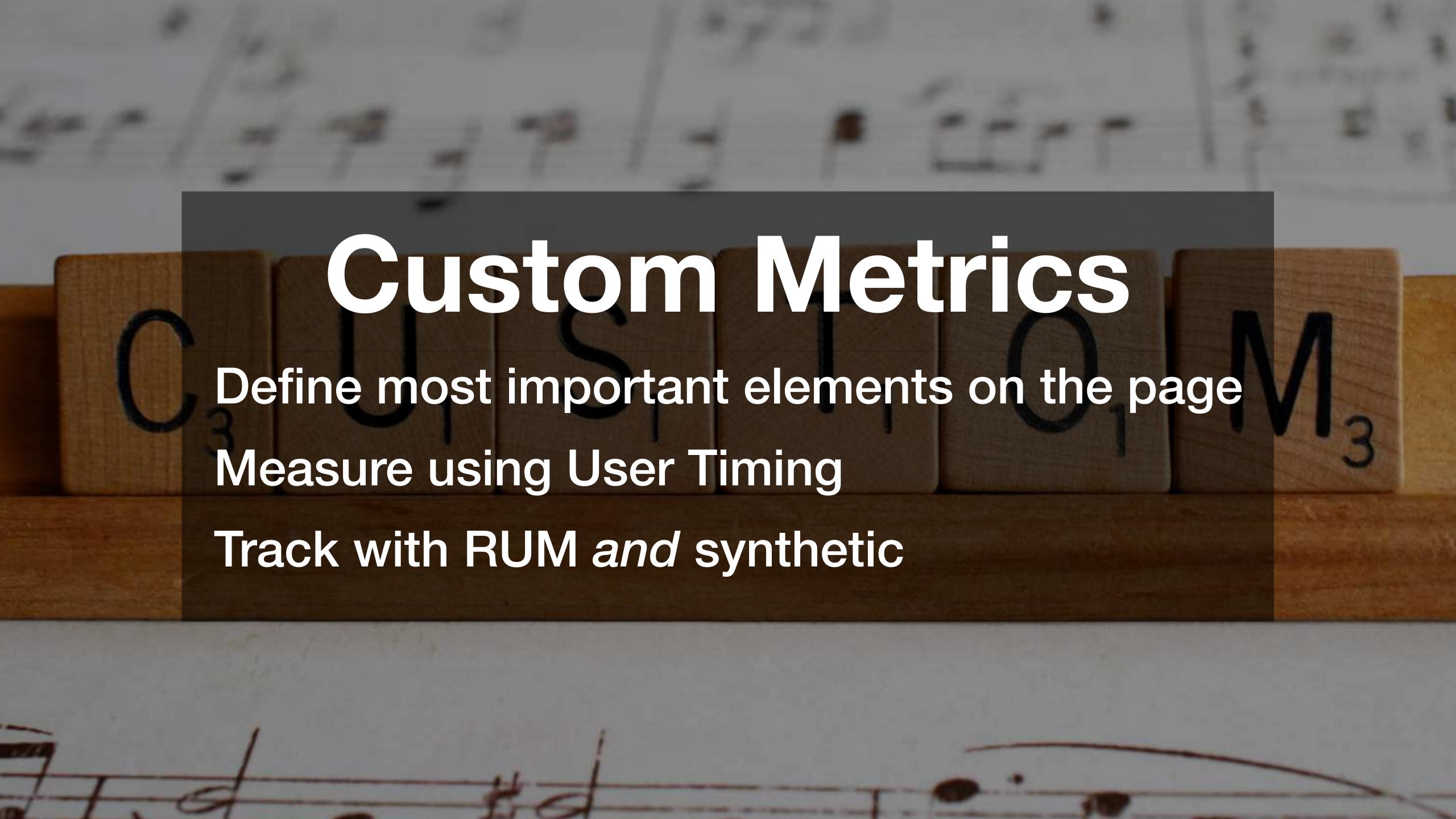
	Page		Avg. Page Load Time (sec)	Pageviews	Page Load Sample	Bounce Rate	% Exit
1.	/google-analytics/	æ	3.18	313	26	63.78%	49.84%
2.	1	æ	3.54	396	22	53.62%	44.95%
3.	/wordpress-plugins/	æ	7.98	139	12	86.60%	81.29%
4.	/how-to-choose-a-great-domain-name/	æ	9.39	179	13	86.52%	79.33%
5.	/advanced-web-ranking-review/	æ	9.41	143	27	81.73%	71.33%
6.	/google-analytics-event-tracking-measure-call-to-actions/	æ	11.36	365	30	82.62%	78.63%











Improving performance on twitter.com

Tuesday, May 29, 2012 I By Twitter (@twitter) 05/29/2012 - 21:23



To connect you to information in real time, it's important for Twitter to be fast. That's why we've been reviewing our entire technology stack to optimize for speed.

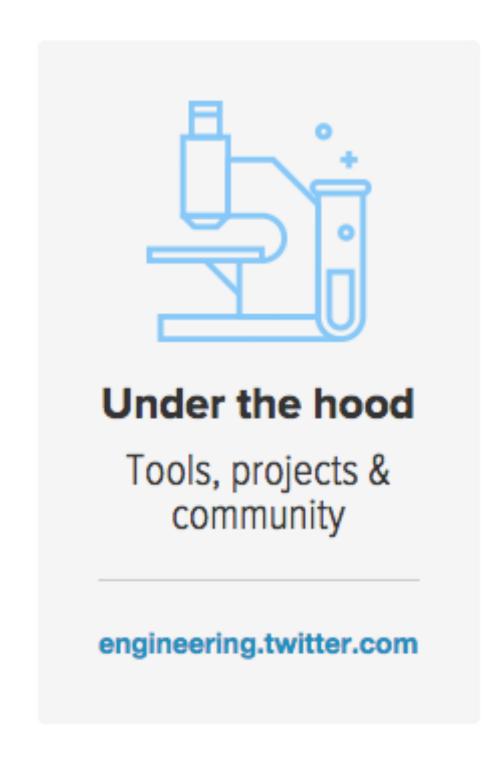
When we shipped #NewTwitter in September 2010, we built it around a web application architecture that pushed all of the UI rendering and logic to JavaScript running on our users' browsers and consumed the Twitter REST API directly, in a similar way to our mobile clients. That architecture broke new ground by offering a number of advantages over a more traditional approach, but it lacked support for various optimizations available only on the server.

...

Engineering Blog

Reducing time to first tweet

Before starting any of this work we added instrumentation to find the performance pain points and identify which categories of users we could serve better. The most important metric we used was "time to first Tweet". This is a measurement we took from a sample of users, (using the Navigation Timing API) of the amount of time it takes from navigation (clicking the link) to viewing the first Tweet on each page's timeline. The metric gives us a good idea of how snappy the site feels.





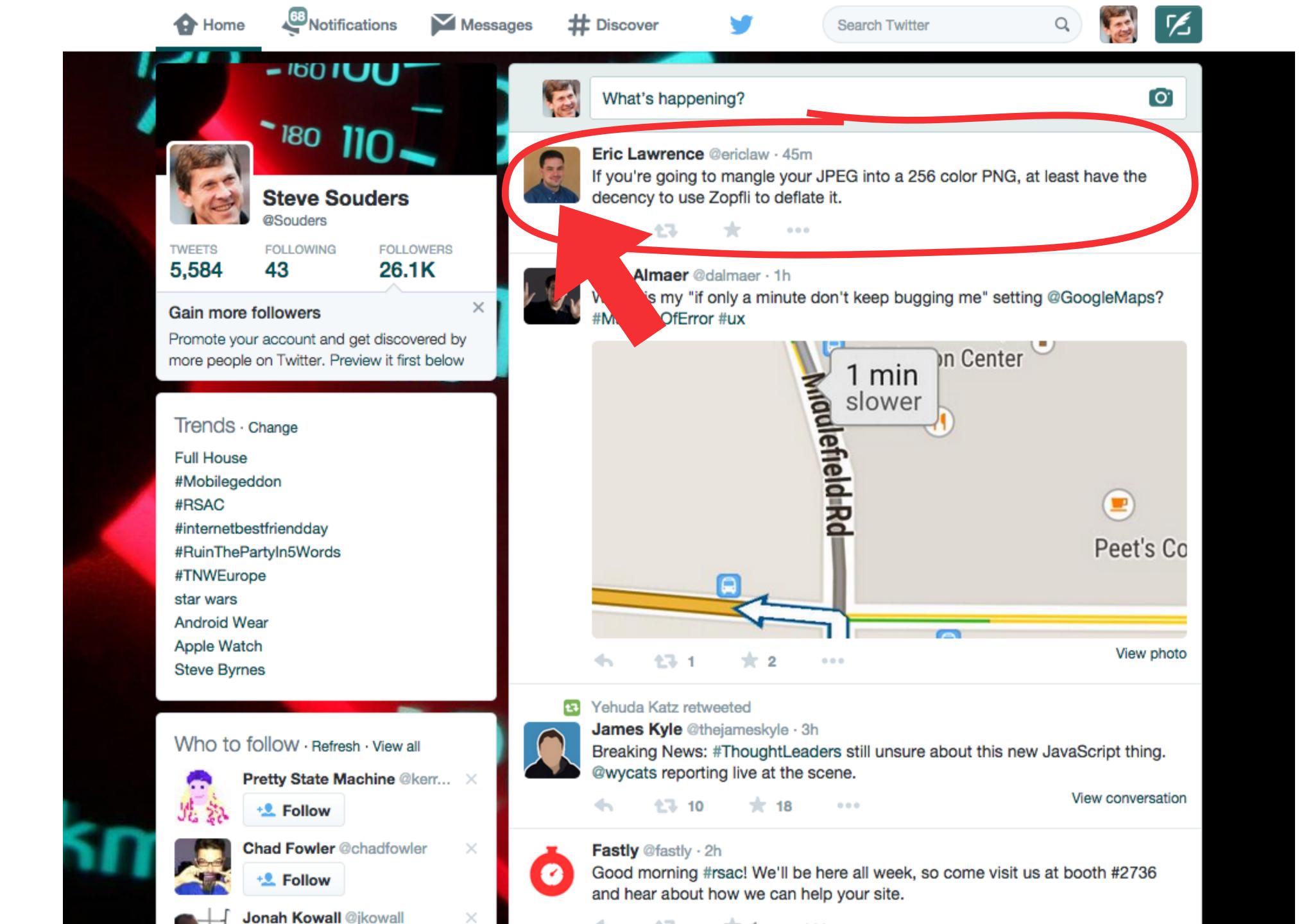


image land time custom metric

image land time custom metric

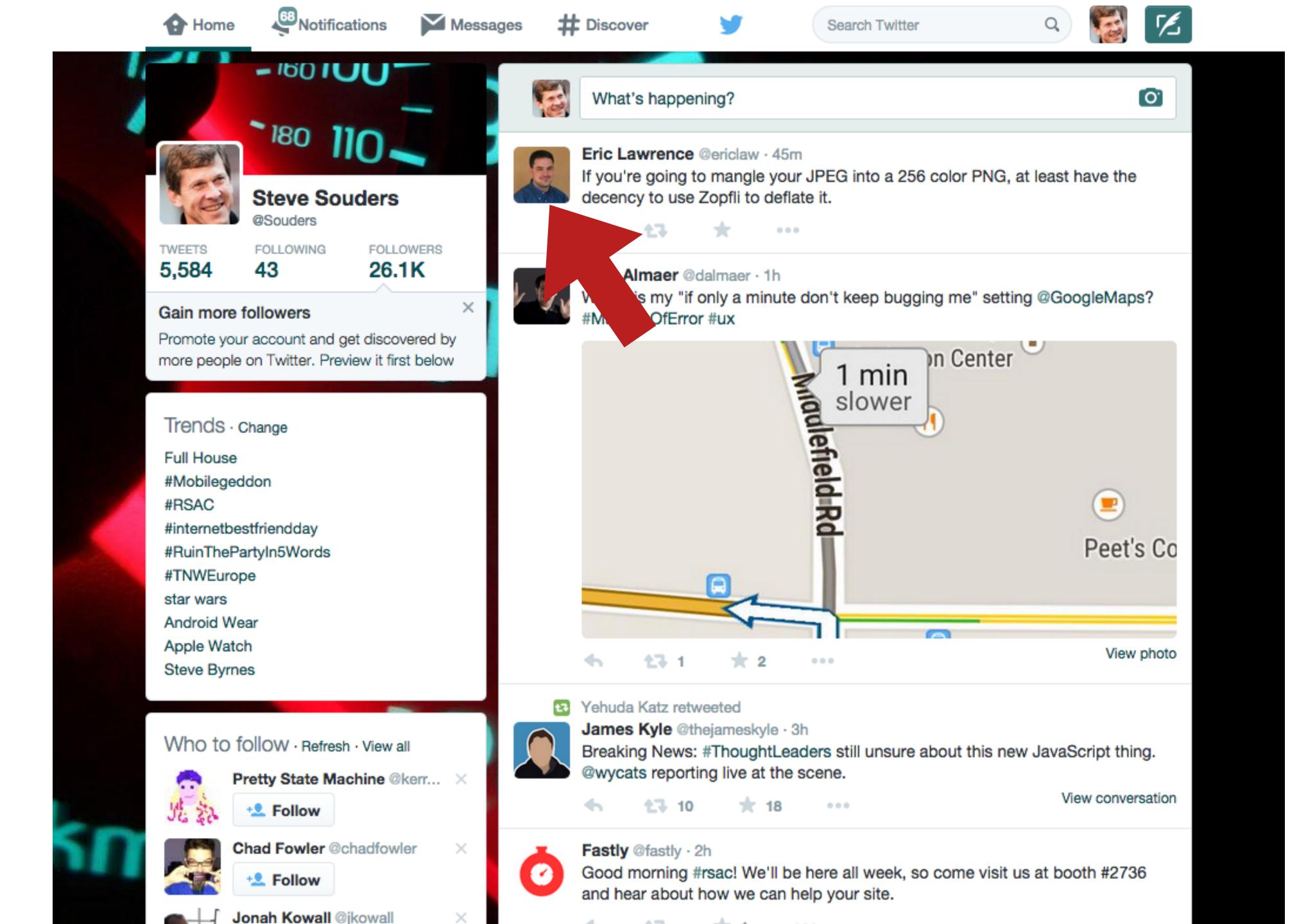
image land time custom metric

```
class="stream-item-header">
<a class="account-group js-account-group js-action-profile js-user-profile-link js-nav" href="/ericlaw" data-user-id="5725652">
<img class="avatar js-action-profile-avatar" src="https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/...d8a_bigger.jpeg" alt=""onload="performance.measure('imgDisplayed')">
<strong class="fullname js-action-profile-name show-popup-with-id" data-aria-label-part> Eric Lawrence </strong>
```

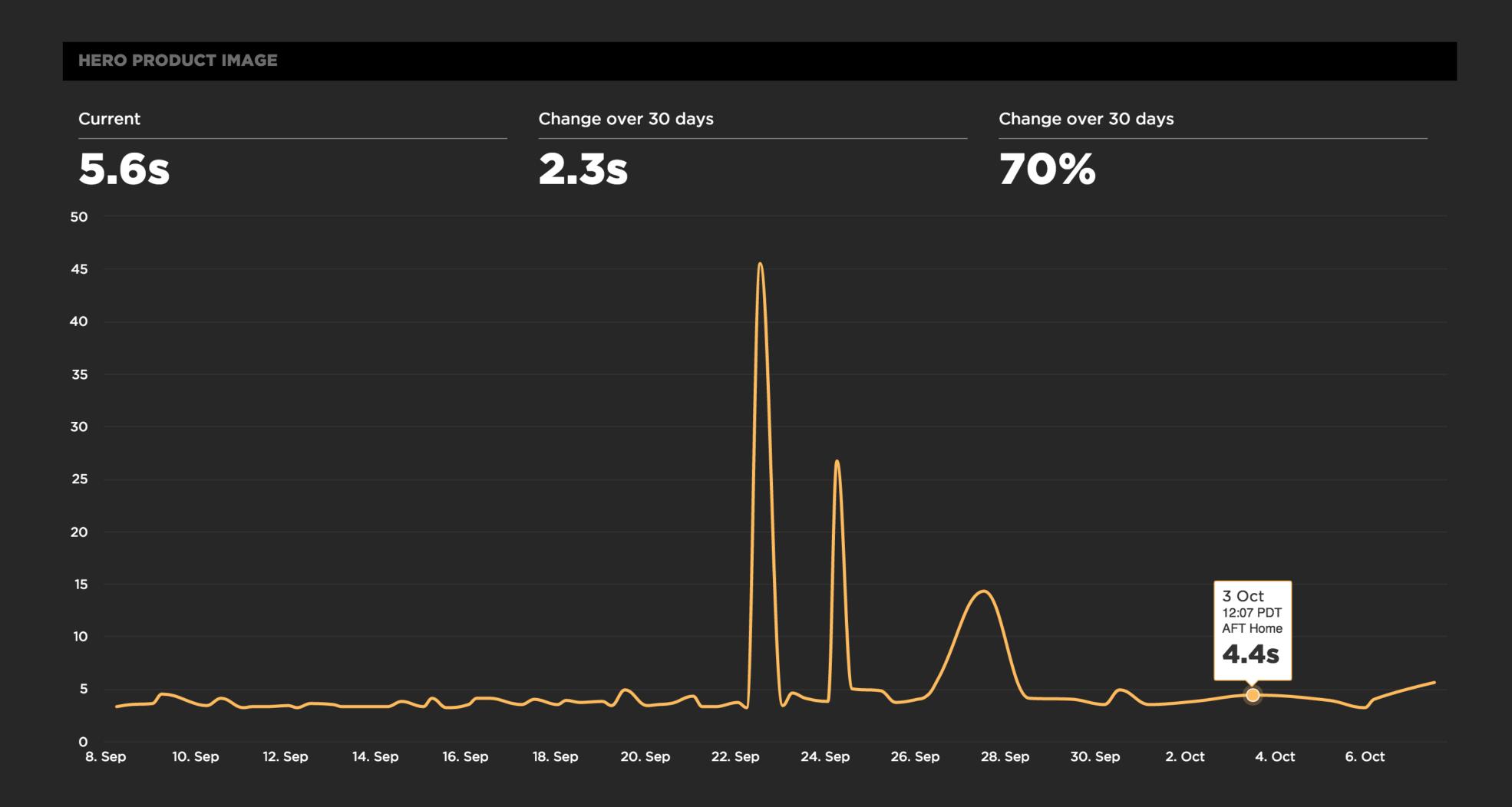
```
<script>
performance.measure('imgDisplayed');
</script>
```

```
<script>
performance.measure('imgDisplayed');
</script>
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/huge-slow.css">
<div class="stream-item-header">
  <a class="account-group js-account-group js-action-profile js-
user-profile-link js-nav" href="/ericlaw" data-user-id="5725652">
    <img class="avatar js-action-profile-avatar" src="https://</pre>
pbs.twimg.com/profile images/...d8a bigger.jpeg" alt=""
onload="performance.clearMeasures('imgDisplayed');
        performance.measure('imgDisplayed')">
    <strong class="fullname js-action-profile-name show-popup-with-</pre>
id" data-aria-label-part> Eric Lawrence </strong>
<script>
performance.clearMeasures('imgDisplayed');
performance.measure('imgDisplayed');
</script>
```



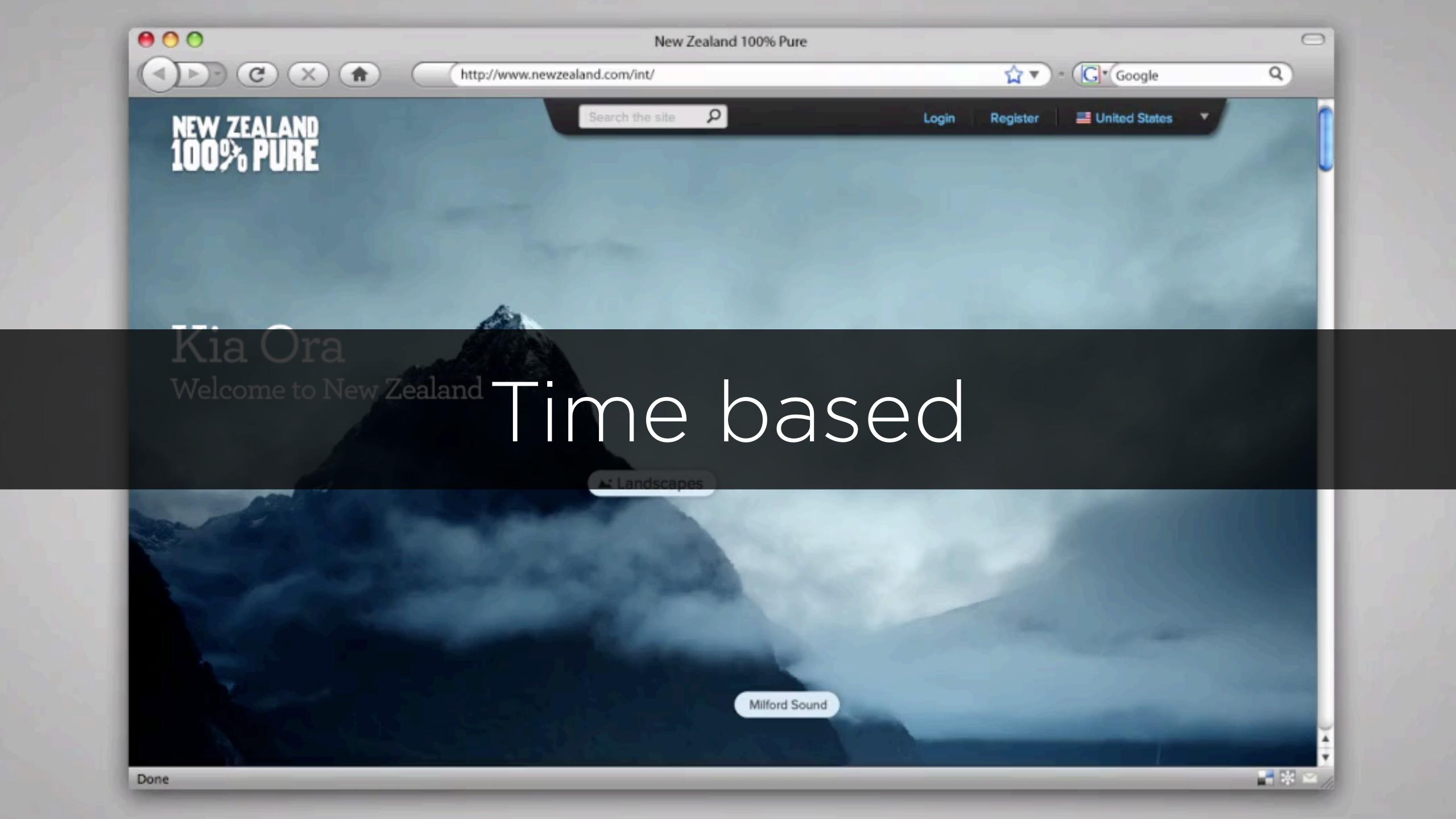
Custom Metrics

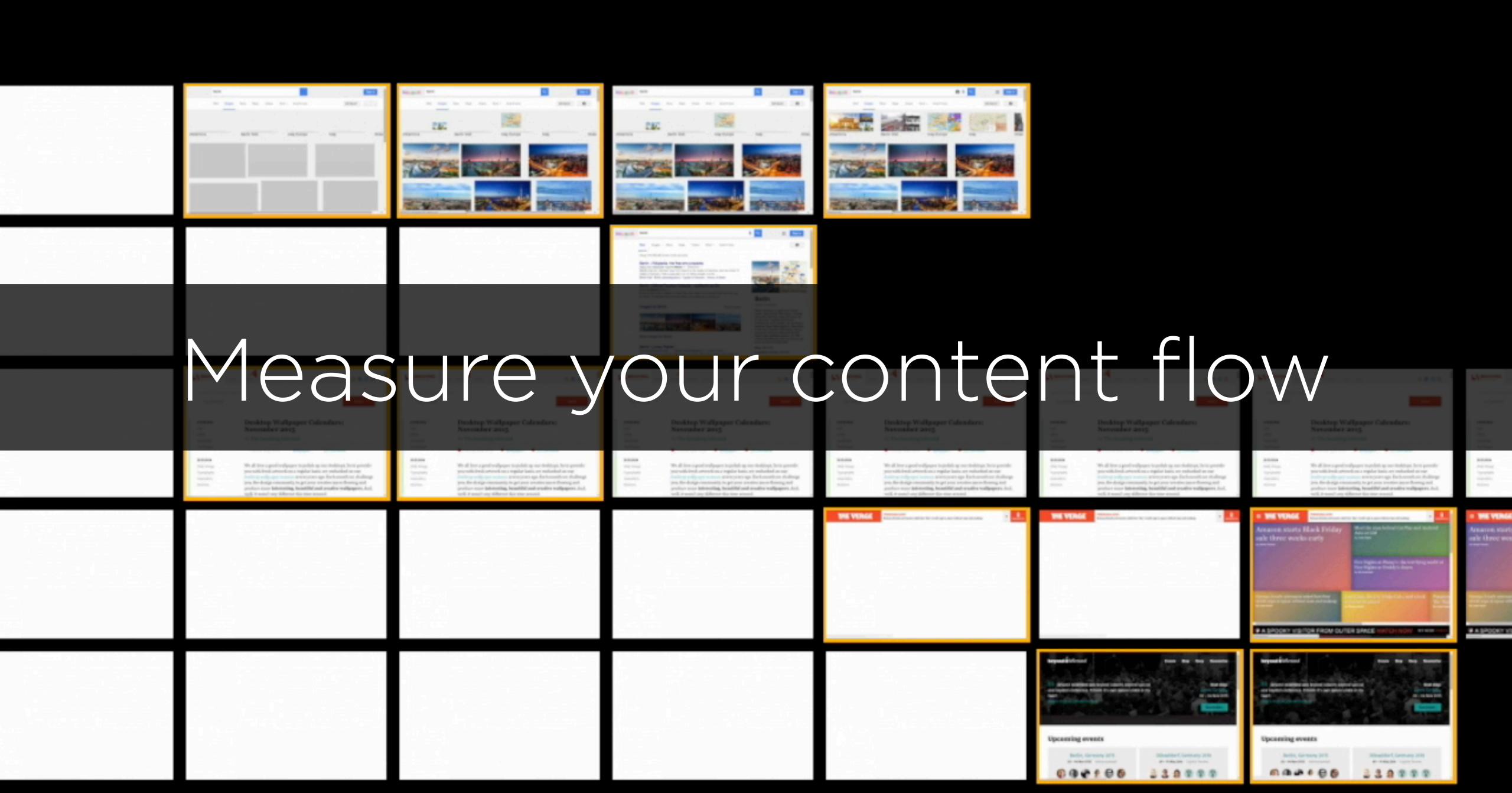












Have an awesome BT!



SpeedCurve